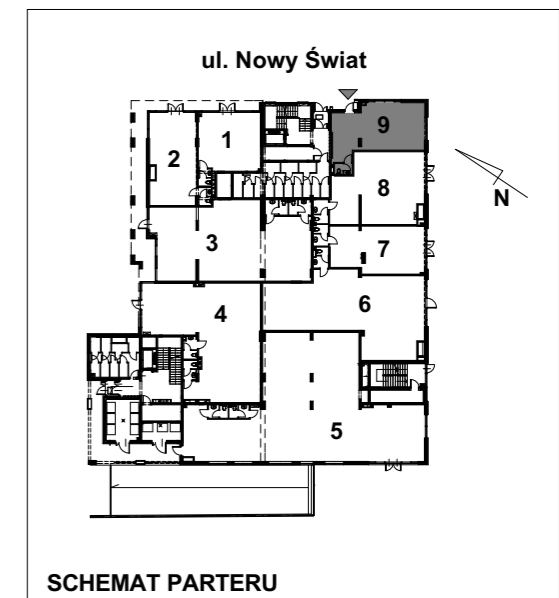
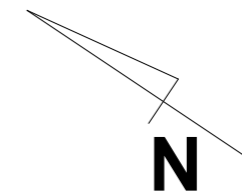
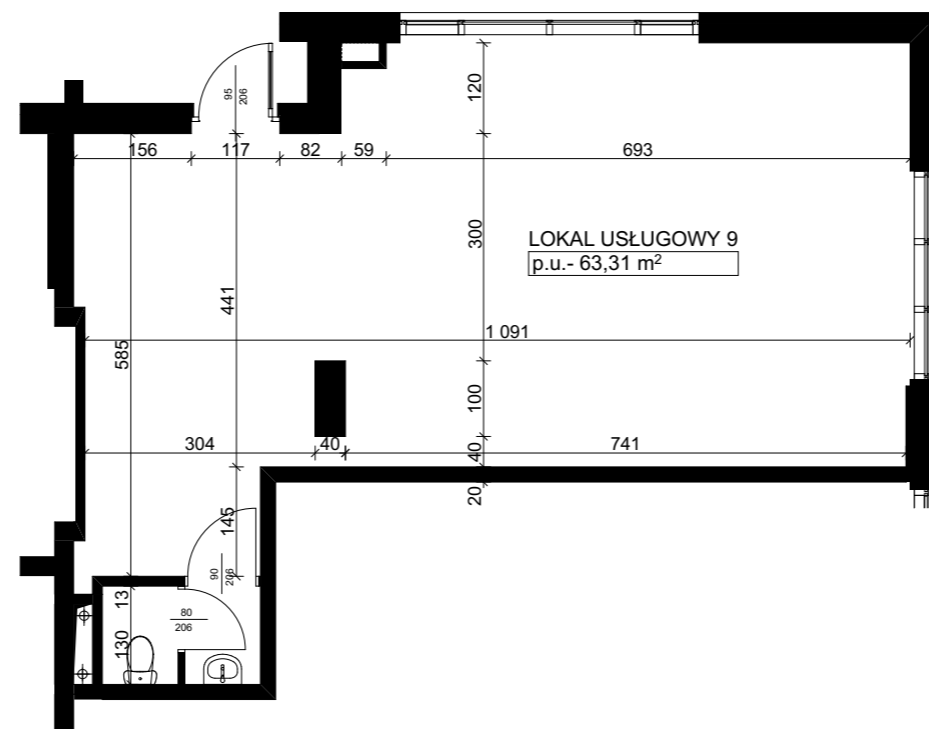


ul. Nowy Świat



**Żyrardów, ul. Nowy Świat 11 - LOKAL USŁUGOWY nr 9**